Questions

Which of the following factors is not relevant in deciding the type of treatment (conservative-endodontic versus extraction + implantation) in the case of a non-vital tooth?

- lacktriangle a. The tooth's position within the dental arch
- ☐ b. The presence of previous endodontic treatments
- \square c. The periodontal status
- ☐ d. The presence of a peri-apical radiolucency

Which is the lowest percentage of success for endodontic treatments, after at least 6 years, reported by the strictest studies in the literature?

- **□** a. 86%
- □ b. 52%
- □ c. 34%
- □ d. 21%

What is the mean value of the biologic width in the case of natural teeth?

- ☐ a Around 0.5 mm
- ☐ b. Around 2 mm
- ☐ c. Around 4 mm
- ☐ d. Around 6 mm

When is it better to extract the non-vital tooth and replace it with an implant-supported restoration, instead of endodontically treating it?

- $\ensuremath{\square}$ a. The patient has high aesthetic demands
- ☐ b. The tooth presents tenderness to percution
- ☐ c. The periodontal treatment was not successful
- \Box d. The crown-to-root ratio is 1:1